Monkeypox: What to Know



Monkeypox can spread to anyone, often through close, skin-to-skin contact, as well as:

- Direct, close contact with monkeypox rash, scabs, or body fluids from a person with monkeypox (kissing, cuddling, or sexual intercourse).
- Touching contaminated materials such as linens or clothing.
- Contact with saliva or respiratory droplets from a person with monkeypox (talking, sneezing, or coughing).



Currently, men who have sex with men (MSM) are most at risk for getting and spreading monkeypox.

 Anyone can get or spread monkeypox, and monkeypox will spread to populations outside of MSM.



Monkeypox symptoms usually start within 3 weeks of exposure to the virus.

- Symptoms can start with fever, headache, muscle aches, swollen lymph nodes, chills, or exhaustion. Next, a rash appears.
- Monkeypox can spread from when symptoms start until the rash is healed, which can take several weeks.



If you have monkeypox symptoms:

- Contact a doctor or health clinic for treatment.
- Avoid direct, close contact that can spread the disease.



Monkeypox vaccines are available for people who are eligible.

- People with a known or possible exposure to the monkeypox virus are the highest priority for vaccination.
- Please contact your local health department to learn more about vaccine availability in your area.



Texas Department of State Health Services



as of 8/31/22